In the Matter Of:

Bernard vs Fayetteville State University

JULIA FAIRCLOTH

March 10, 2025

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1
         IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
      FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
2
               WESTERN DIVISION
        Civil Action No.: 5:24-CV-00219-BO-RN
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   LISA BERNARD,
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           Plaintiff,
7
        VS.
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   FAYETTEVILLE STATE UNIVERSITY,)
           Defendant.
9
                         )
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14
                 DEPOSITION
15
           VIA ZOOM VIDEO CONFERENCE OF
16
            JULIA KATHERINE FAIRCLOTH
17
18
             Taken by Plaintiff
19
                March 10, 2025
                10:00 a.m.
20
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    Reported by: Ann Marie Agranoff
           Professional Reporter
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                 APPEARANCES
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   For the Plaintiff:
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8
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11
12
13
    Present via video teleconference:
14
    Ayesha Malik
   Bonita Angel
   Joe Bates
15
16
17
18
       Deposition of Julia Katherine Faircloth, taken
19
    by the Plaintiff on March 10, 2025 at 10:00 a.m.,
20
    before Ann Marie Agranoff, Professional Reporter,
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    Notary Public.
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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	* * * *
3 '	Whereupon,
4	JULIA KATHERINE FAIRCLOTH,
5	naving been first duly sworn, was examined and
6	estified as follows: Julia Katherine Faircloth
7	EXAMINATION
8	BY MR. BUDD:
9	Q. Thank you. Good morning. Is it
10	Ms. Faircloth, Dr. Faircloth? I don't want to
11	A. Mrs. is fine.
12	Q. Okay. Well, thank you for your time this
13	morning. My name is Joe Budd. I'm the attorney
14	representing Lisa Bernard in this lawsuit. Before
15	we get too into the weeds I have a few questions
16	that I want to ask you first.
17	Have you ever given a deposition before?
18	A. If I have, I do not recall doing it.
19	Q. Okay. Not a problem. Since that's the
20	case, I'm going to ask you I'm just going to
21	give you a few more details in addition than I
22	normally would. Okay? Do you understand that you
23	just told an oath to tell the truth, just like you
24	were sitting in the courthouse in front of a judge
25	and jury?

1 A. Yes. 2 Q. All right. Is there anything that you 3 didn't understand about the oath or your obligation 4 to tell the truth today? 5 A. No. 6 Q. Okay. I know this sounds intrusive and I 7 don't intend it to be, but are you on any 8 medication that would interfere with your ability 9 to tell the truth today? 10 A. No. 11 Q. Are you on any medication or anything that 12 would interfere with your ability to answer and 13 understand my questions? 14 A. No. Q. Okay. Are you aware of anything that would 15 16 prevent you from answering my questions truthfully today? 17 18 A. No. 19 Q. Okay. There might be times today where I 20 ask you questions where you don't fully understand 21 what I'm asking, and to be honest there might be 22 times where I don't fully understand what I'm asking. 23 If that is the case, could you please just 24 25 ask me and I'll be happy to rephrase the question

1 for you. Okay? 2 A. Okay. 3 Q. And on that note, do you agree that if you 4 answer any question today, that means that you 5 fully understood the question that I asked? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. Okay. At no point in time today will I ask 8 you anything about what you or Jeremy -- what you 9 talked to Jeremy about or Ms. Angel or any other 10 attorney who is representing Fayetteville State. 11 Okay? 12 A. Okay. 13 Q. So if you think that's what I'm asking for, 14 I don't intend that and Jeremy will probably grab 15 the microphone and get you to stop talking. Okay? 16 This is not a marathon. If you need to take a break at any point, just please let me know. 17 18 Okay? The only thing I ask is that if we're in the 19 middle of a question, that you please just answer 20 the question that I asked and then we can take a 21 break. Okay? 22 You're doing a great job so far. Please 23 just verbalize any question -- any answers that you 24 make. Even though it's a video deposition and you 25 and I can see each other, the record is not

1 necessarily going to reflect nodding. And so if I 2 ask you, is that a yes, is that a no, I'm not 3 trying to be a jerk or being rude or at least not 4 in that instance, so I'm just asking to make sure 5 the record is clean. Okay? 6 A. Okay. 7 Q. Last thing, this can sometimes get to 8 conversation. Oftentimes in conversations people 9 are interrupting each other, talking over each 10 other, like you're anticipating what I'm saying, 11 what I'm asking and you're just going to come in 12 and answer the question. I just ask that you 13 please do your best to try and hold off on 14 answering a guestion until I've asked it fully. 15 That way the transcript, at the end, again, is 16 going to be clean and neat. Okay? 17 A. Okay. 18 Q. I will do my best as well. I'm going to --19 I do it all the time and I'm guilty of it just as 20 much as anybody else. So I'm just asking for your 21 forgiveness in the event that I do that but also I 22 just set it out up front. Okay? 23 Again, for the sake of a clean and clear 24 record, I'm going to use just a few terms today as 25 shorthand. If I use the term plaintiff or Lisa or

1 Ms. Bernard, I'm going to be referring to my 2 client, Lisa Bernard. 3 Do you understand that? A. Yes. 4 5 Q. And if I use the term University or 6 defendant or FSU, I'm referring to defendant, 7 Fayetteville State University. 8 Do you understand that? 9 A. Yes. 10 Q. All right. Ms. Faircloth, you are aware 11 that you've been designated pursuant to Rule 12 30(b)(6) as a corporate designee to testify on behalf of Fayetteville University; correct? 13 14 A. Yes. 15 Q. And you're aware that the University has 16 given you authority to speaking on its behalf and 17 bind the organization with your testimony? 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. And you've agreed to do that? 20 A. Yes. 21 Q. Ma'am, what is your title at the 22 University? 23 A. I'm the associate director for human

Q. Do you know who selected you to speak on

24

25

resources.

- 1 behalf of FSU today?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. Okay. Do you have any inkling as to why
- 4 you were selected to speak on behalf of FSU?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Why do you think that you were selected to
- 7 speak on behalf of the University?
- 8 A. I think because of the processes that are
- 9 handled in the human resources office, familiarity
- 10 with policy and with this specific situation.
- 11 Q. Okay. Is it safe -- fair to say that you
- are probably the person most knowledgeable at the
- 13 University of the topics that are in the amended
- 14 notice of 30(b)(6) deposition of the University?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. All right. On that note, I think you've
- got in front of you what I've marked as Exhibit 1.
- 18 That is the amended notice of 30(b)(6) deposition
- 19 of defendant Fayetteville University.
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Do you have that in front of you?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Have you seen this document before today?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And have you seen the topics listed in this

- 1 exhibit?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. All right. If you haven't or if you want
- to just refresh your recollection, there are 4
- 5 thirteen topics that are listed on this Exhibit.
- 6 For all thirteen of these topics are you prepared
- 7 to testify to those topics on behalf of the
- 8 University?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Did FSU conduct a complete investigation in
- 11 response to topics on these -- this notice?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And did you participate in the 13
- 14 investigation into those topics?
- 15 A. To the extent that I was asked for
- 16 documentation, yes.
- 17 Q. Do you know of anyone else who participated
- into the investigation of these topics on behalf of 18
- 19 the University?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Who else?
- 22 A. Ms. Bernard's supervisor, Sandra Williams.
- Q. Okay. Anyone else? 23
- 24 A. I think -- I think there may have been --
- 25 well, no. I'm not sure about others.

1 Q. Okay. Is there anything about these topics 2 that you are not prepared to testify about today? 3 A. I would say that I'm prepared to the extent that I'm familiar with, you know, the various 4 5 components. 6 Q. Okay. Is there anything that you could 7 have done to prepare for today -- for this 8 deposition, that you were not given the opportunity 9 to? 10 A. No. 11 Q. What have you done, if anything, to prepare 12 for this morning? 13 A. I have reviewed the -- the process that we 14 used to determine the reduction in force. I've met 15 with the supervisor, and I have seen the documents 16 that Fayetteville State provided in response. 17 Q. Okay. Anything else that you did to 18 prepare for today? 19 A. Well, I met with our attorneys. 20 Q. Okay. And that's -- I don't want to know 21 what you talked about with them. But anything 22 else? 23 A. I think that's it. 24 Q. Okay. Are you able to estimate about how

many hours you spent preparing for today?

25

- 1 A. Maybe, gosh -- no. Because it's been over
- 2 a period of time.
- 3 Q. Okay. Would you guess it was more than
- 4 five hours?
- 5 A. Well, I think it depends on what's included
- 6 4- what you want me to include in that.
- 7 Q. How about just preparing for this
- deposition today. Not necessarily defending the 8
- 9 lawsuit, but preparing for this morning.
- 10 A. I would say more than five hours. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. More than ten?
- 12 A. Probably not.
- 13 Q. Okay. Between five and ten hours. Is that
- 14 fair to say?
- 15 A. We'll -- we'll go with that.
- 16 Q. Okay. You're clearly not a defense
- 17 attorney who keeps track of their hours like second
- nature, I'll just put it that way. 18
- 19 Did anyone from the University help prepare
- 20 you for this testimony?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Who? 22
- 23 A. So, Angel Powell, and -- specifically from
- 24 Fayetteville State University, and Ms. Sandra
- 25 Williams.

- 1 Q. Okay. So are you testifying that you had a
- 2 chance to talk with Ms. Williams in anticipation
- 3 and in preparation for today's deposition?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. I think you answered this question
- 6 already, but did you review all of the documents
- 7 that you -- that Fayetteville State University has
- 8 produced in discovery today or --
- 9 A. At some stage I have seen those. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay. Ms. Faircloth, what is your
- 11 education history, just a few personal questions
- 12 about yourself.
- 13 A. I attended the University of North
- 14 Carolina. I have a business degree.
- 15 Q. Was that a Bachelor's, Master's?
- 16 A. It's a Bachelor's. Yes.
- 17 Q. Any other education after that undergrad?
- 18 A. I think I took one or two graduate level
- 19 courses.
- 20 Q. Okay. Where were those?
- 21 A. UNC Greensboro.
- Q. Were they just like one-off courses or did
- 23 you receive a degree for those?
- 24 A. I did not receive a degree. No.
- Q. Did you get any training, like, vocational

- 1 training since then?
- 2 A. Training I have had has been with the
- 3 organizations I've worked with, whether going to an
- 4 outside course or an inside course or learning on
- 5 the job.
- 6 Q. Okay. Have you ever received any
- 7 certifications for human resources or employment
- 8 law?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Have you ever attended any seminars on
- 11 employment law?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. What seminars were those?
- 14 A. I don't know that I could name them all,
- 15 but I have, you know, been to EEOC courses.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. Yeah.
- 18 Q. Okay. Were those courses hosted by the
- 19 EEOC or were they -- yeah -- sorry.
- 20 A. Yeah. So I have been to courses hosted by
- 21 the EEOC. I have also been to courses that, you
- 22 know, attorneys have put on on the topics of EEO.
- Q. About how long have you been working in the 23
- human resources field? 24
- 25 A. Since January of, I think, 1989.

Q. Has it always been for public universities 1 2 or the like? 3 A. No. Q. Have you ever worked for a private company 4 5 or anything like that? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. How long did you do that for? A. 27 and a half years. 8 9 Q. Okay. Was it one company or several 10 different companies? 11 A. It was one company. 12 Q. Which company was that? 13 A. American Express. Q. So how long have you been employed by the 14 15 University here? 16 A. I've been here eight years and a couple 17 months. Q. Have you had the same position since you 18 19 were hired? 20 A. Yes. 21 Q. Have your job duties changed in any way 22 since you were hired? 23 A. Yes. Q. Significantly? 24

25

A. Well, yes.

1 Q. How have they changed? 2 A. I would say the most significant change is 3 that we had a benefits -- employee benefits unit 4 here. 5 Q. Okay. 6 A. And that is now being handled by the UNC 7 system and so the relationship is, you know, with them as opposed to directly with our employees. 8 9 Q. Okay. Have you always -- in your eight 10 years with the University, have you always been 11 involved in reductions in force at the University? 12 A. Yes. 13 Q. Okay. What is your specific role or job 14 duty as it relates to reductions in force at the 15 University? 16 A. So, I have since -- I would say that my 17 involvement in the last five or six years has been 18 to work with the supervisor or supervisors or 19 leader designated in an area to determine what the 20 situation is, review against policy, what needs to 21 occur, what options they might have, and then help 22 them put together the packet that has to be 23 approved at higher levels.

Q. Okay. Have the policies regarding

reduction in force changed in the eight years since

24

25

- 1 you've been with the University?
- 2 A. I would say that there has been one major
- 3 change that comes to mind.
- 4 Q. Okay. What is that?
- 5 A. It used to be that there has to be a loss
- 6 in funding that resulted in a reduction in force
- 7 and that is no longer the case.
- 8 Q. Okay. Any other major changes that you can
- 9 recall in your time at the University about the
- 10 reductions in force?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Ms. Faircloth, is the University subject to
- 13 the state human resources manual issued by North
- 14 Carolina State?
- 15 A. So, yes.
- 16 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with the human
- 17 resources manual?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. All right. Are you aware that the human
- 20 resources manual states that the state is committed
- 21 to insuring the administration and implementation
- 22 of all human resources policies, practices and
- 23 programs are fair and equitable, that state
- 24 agencies, departments in universities shall be
- 25 accountable for administering all aspects of

- 1 employment, including hiring, dismissal,
- 2 compensation, job assignment, classification,
- 3 promotion, reduction in force, trainings, benefits
- 4 and any other terms and conditions of employment in
- 5 accordance with federal and state EEO laws and
- 6 policies.
- 7 Are you familiar with and aware that it
- 8 says that?
- 9 A. I am not familiar with exactly where that
- 10 is located in the materials but it does sound like
- 11 it's there. I mean, that is logical to me.
- 12 Q. It's consistent with your understanding of
- the employee -- of the human resources manual;
- 14 correct?
- 15 A. Yeah. Yes.
- 16 Q. All right. Does the University share this
- 17 commitment as set out in this human resources
- 18 manual?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And does the University agree that it shall
- 21 be accountable for administering all aspects of any
- 22 reduction in force in accordance with federal and
- 23 state EEO laws and policies?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. All right. Ma'am, if you could, I think

- 1 you should have Exhibit 2 in front of you, which is
- 2 the reduction in force policy?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. I've got it as it should be about -- it's
- 5 marked pages nine through fifteen on the bottom
- 6 right. Is that what's in front of you?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. All right. Ma'am, does this appear to be
- 9 the state agency's policy governing reductions in
- 10 force effective October 7, 2021?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. All right. Is the policy that's in Exhibit
- 13 2 the policy that governed how defendant was to
- 14 conduct any reduction in force among its personnel?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And was this Exhibit 2, was that the policy
- 17 that was in force at the time of Ms. Bernard's
- 18 separation?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Are there any other policies that
- 21 were in force at the time of Ms. Bernard's
- 22 separation that would have govern how defendant was
- to conduct any reduction in force?
- 24 A. There -- yes. Yes.
- Q. And what were those?

- 1 A. There's a reduction in force priority
- 2 policy. There's also a separation policy.
- 3 Q. Okay. Walk me through what those are.
- 4 What -- what's the first one?
- 5 A. So, the reduction in force priority, it
- 6 outlines how an employee impacted by a reduction in
- 7 force has priority over other applicants in certain
- 8 situations for job openings.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. If they -- yeah.
- 11 Q. Okay. Does that govern how a reduction in
- 12 force is to take place?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Okay. It just deals with the consequences
- 15 of a reduction in force?
- 16 A. Right.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. What about other -- I apologize. What was
- the other policy that you mentioned?
- 21 A. The policy on separation.
- Q. Okay. And that's dealing with any type of
- 23 separation with the University?
- A. It is. It goes through -- it goes through
- 25 numerous situations but there is a piece in there

1 that could be applicable to a reduction in force. 2 Q. Okay. 3 A. Which is about severance pay. 4 Q. Oh, okay. Does it have anything in there 5 that governs how a reduction in force is to take 6 blace? 7 A. I do not think so. 8 Q. Aside from those two policies that we just 9 discussed, are there any other policies that you 10 can think of that would -- or that are supposed to 11 govern a reduction in force? 12 A. No. 13 Q. Okay. Does the University agree that the 14 reduction in force policy that I've handed you as 15 Exhibit 2, that one of the purposes of that policy 16 is to insure that employees are treated fairly and 17 in a non-discriminatory manner when they are 18 subjected to a reduction in force? 19 A. Yes. 20 Q. Would you agree then that if the University 21 didn't comply with the policy, it would increase 22 the chances that a person subjected to a RIF could 23 be treated unfairly by the University? MR. LINDSLEY: Objection. 24 MR. BUDD: You can still answer the 25

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1
    question if you understand it.
2
             THE WITNESS: Will you ask again,
3
    please just say it one more time.
4
             MR. BUDD: Sure. That's all right.
    Would you agree that if the University did not
5
6
    comply with this policy in Exhibit 2, that it would
7
    increase the chances that a person subjected to a
8
    RIF would be treated unfairly by University
9
    4- could be treated unfairly by the University.
10
              MR. LINDSLEY: Same objection.
11
              THE WITNESS: I mean, I don't know,
12
    honestly. I mean, it just -- I think it depends on
13
    a lot of things.
              MR. BUDD: Right. So if it doesn't --
14
15
    if one of the purposes of the policy is to protect
16
    employees -- correct?
17
              THE WITNESS: Yes.
18
              MR. BUDD: Yeah. And if the
19
    University does not follow the policy, wouldn't it
20
    follow logically that it would increase the chances
21
    that treated unfairly?
22
              MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
23
    BY MR. BUDD:
       Q. Again, you can still answer it if you
24
25
    understood the question.
```

1 A. I think it could. It could. 2 Q. Okay. Thank you. 3 So let's go to specifics on Exhibit 2, if 4 vou could. 5 A. Okay. 6 Q. I have some questions about it, me being 7 not fully versed in some of this -- some of this 8 language. I'd love to hear what the University's 9 understanding of this is. 10 Let's start in section one where it says 11 policy. Do you see that? 12 A. Yes. Q. So, I want to point you to the third bullet 13 14 point here it says abolishment of a position. Do 15 vou see that? 16 A. I do. 17 Q. What does that mean? How is that different 18 than loss of work or other material changes which 19 we'll get to next? 20 A. It simply means that the position itself is 21 going away, the position is not going to be here 22 anymore. And you're asking me to compare that with 23 loss of work or shortages? 24 Q. Yes, ma'am. 25 A. It might be -- to me they could be very

- 1 \$imilar. There could be overlap there.
- 2 Q. I got you. Okay.
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. Who decides to abolish a position in this
- 5 circumstance?
- 6 A. So typically that comes from the department
- 7 or the division, the higher level division that has
- 8 the position.
- 9 Q. Okay. And so the decision then is made by
- 10 the division head?
- 11 A. It would -- yes. It would go to that level
- 12 even if a supervisor at a lower level thought that
- 13 should happen, the division head would make the
- 14 decision.
- 15 Q. Okay. Have you ever seen that specifically
- 16 happen?
- 17 A. I have. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. Was that what happened with
- 19 Ms. Bernard or is this -- would she fall under
- 20 another category here?
- 21 A. Her situation fell kind of to the last
- 22 bullet.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. The material changes in position or
- 25 organization and that lead to abolishing the

1	position.
2	Q. Got you. Okay. So then let's turn to
3	other material changes in position, duties or
4	organization.
5	Now, I kind of understand. The example I
6	could think of when I was working on this was I
7	could understand why the University does not want
8	to employ typewriter repairmen right like
9	that that position is clearly going away.
10	Right? I could see that the University wants to
11	modify and update it. Right? That's not going to
12	happen all the time, something that so clear.
13	Right? What what, in your experience, falls
14	under material changes under this policy?
15	A. Right. So, it's possible that a
16	unit could have new work that requires a different
17	skill set, different competencies for the
18	individual or individuals doing the work.
19	Q. I'm sorry to interrupt. So like a new
20	computer software?
21	A. Maybe. That's possible, I guess.
22	Q. Okay. I'm sorry to interrupt. What else
23	were you going to say on that?
24	A. No. I mean, that I think that could be an
25	example, if you need someone with a different

- 1 \$kill, in your example to use a new software, you
- 2 might need to create a higher level position to get
- 3 the right person into that job who has that type of
- 4 \$kill set and can perform those duties.
- 5 Q. Does the University have any set definition
- 6 φf what the word material means in this policy?
- 7 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 8 Q. Is it safe to say then that is left up to
- 9 the individual supervisors or department heads who
- 10 are asking for the RIF?
- 11 A. I don't know that it would be solely up to
- 12 them.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. It would probably be in consultation with
- the office of human resources.
- 16 Q. And that would be someone like you,
- 17 yourself?
- 18 A. It depends. So --
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. That's -- if -- so, I might have to bring
- 21 in other people if they were coming to me to say,
- 22 hey, we're going to have a change, et cetera, or
- 23 perhaps that would already have been done, and for
- 24 example, when we look at changes in duties or in
- 25 organization, that often falls into human resources

1 classification and compensation. 2 Q. Okay. 3 A. Just not --Q. Got you. 4 5 A. -- my area. 6 Q. Okay. Sitting here today, how would the 7 University define material in this statute -- in 8 this policy? 9 A. Well, if it was in an organization it would 10 likely mean that -- I'm saying likely because we 11 don't have a written specific black and white 12 definition of that. It would probably mean that there are fewer positions, different positions, 13 14 more positions, different leadership, different 15 reporting structure. It could mean many things. 16 Q. Okay. Was that the same -- would you say 17 that's the same definition that was in place at the 18 time of Ms. Bernard's RIF? 19 MR. LINDSLEY: Objection. 20 BY MR. BUDD: 21 Q. You can answer if you understood the 22 question. A. I would say that the changes for that 23 24 organization were significant.

Q. Let me ask it a different way, because what

25

1 I'm asking is, the definition that you just used 2 for the term material, I think I asked the question 3 poorly because what I want to -- I think I asked it 4 as what's the definition sitting here today. I 5 really want to know what was the definition on the 6 day of Ms. Bernard's RIF. Would it be the same 7 thing? 8 A. So, I don't know that it was a definition 9 as much as it was going through the details 10 specific to that budget office. 11 Q. Okay. Let me -- I'm sorry. Let me ask it 12 one more time. 13 How did the University define material as 14 it's used in that policy, on the day that 15 Ms. Bernard's RIF went into effect? 16 A. So, the budget department no longer needed 17 an accounting technician. They needed a higher 18 level position that required -- the duties were 19 different requiring more significant -- not more 20 significant, but more focus on analysis, 21 independent decision making, that sort of thing. 22 So it was a much more analytical role that was 23 needed. 24 Q. Okay. As I'm asking these questions, I 25 want to add one more definition to what we were

1 talking about before for -- just, again, for a 2 clear transcript. 3 When I use the term RIF, you understand 4 that I'm using it to mean a reduction in force. 5 Right? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. You understand that? 8 All right. Let's go look a little bit 9 further down on section one here. I -- I'd like to 10 ask you, an agency or University may not use the 11 RIF process to circumvent the disciplinary process 12 required to separate or demote an employee for a 13 disciplinary reason. 14 Do you see that? 15 A. I do. 16 Q. What does that mean? Is a disciplinary 17 reason the same thing as performance based? 18 A. So disciplinary can be performance, attendance, behavior. There could be discipline 19 20 for any of those categories of things. 21 Q. Okay. So my understanding then is, like, 22 the way -- this process -- the RIF process is not intended to get rid of a low performing employee 23 24 because they are low performing; correct? 25 A. Correct.

- Q. Okay. Thank you. If you turn with me to 1
- 2 page ten here then, please. It's just the next
- 3 page. Are you there?
- 4 A. Lam.
- 5 Q. Section three, area analysis for RIF.
- 6 There's the -- there's a section relative
- 7 efficiency. Are you seeing that?
- 8 A. I do.
- 9 Q. All right. How does relative efficiency --
- 10 thinking how to ask this question.
- 11 If the RIF policy is not intended to be
- 12 used to get rid of low performing employees, how
- 13 does that goal gel with relative efficiency being
- 14 considered as a factor for the RIF?
- 15 A. So, in an area impacted by a reduction in
- 16 force, there could be a point where the
- 17 employees -- you know, if -- you know, the
- 18 employees in the role -- so if there were ten, ten
- 19 people who were in a specific job, and there was
- 20 really no difference in what they did and we needed
- 21 to cut that in half. Okay?
- 22 Q. Mm-hmm.
- A. There would be a comparison of those 23
- 24 employees, kind of looking at these factors,
- 25 including relative efficiency.

- 1 Q. Got you. Okay. So it is allowed to be
- 2 considered as a factor after the determination that
- 3 a RIF needs to occur; correct?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. And -- okay. But it can't be the impetus
- 6 for the RIF?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. Got you. Okay. Got you. Okay. Who was
- 9 in charge of preparing the employee's overall
- 10 performance rating? Do you see in the policy in
- 11 section two it says it's based on the most recent
- 12 overall performance rating?
- 13 A. Yes. That is the direct supervisor of the
- 14 employee.
- 15 Q. Okay. Is it allowed to be the same person
- 16 who determines whether or not there are other
- 17 material changes in the position, duties or
- 18 organization?
- 19 A. Yes. It could be the same.
- Q. It could be the same person?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. So it can be the same person who determines
- that a RIF is necessary as -- that could be the
- 24 same person who issues the direct -- the most
- 25 recent and overall performance rating?

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. Okay. So then theoretically a department
3	head can identify a material change under that
4	policy then use the performance review that they
5	wrote as the justification for targeting someone in
6	a RIF?
7	MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
8	MR. BUDD: Again, you can answer if
9	you understood the question.
10	THE WITNESS: So, ask it again
11	because yeah. Just ask it one more time.
12	MR. BUDD: Sure. I'll ask it this
13	way. Theoretically a department head could
14	determine that a RIF is necessary then also use the
15	performance review they just wrote as justification
16	for targeting that person in a RIF?
17	MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
18	THE WITNESS: I would say that if a
19	RIF had already been planned, that probably a
20	performance evaluation would not be completed after
21	that.
22	BY MR. BUDD:
23	Q. But what about the performance evaluation
24	prior to the RIF? They could have been the ones to
25	draft that performance evaluation; correct?

1 A. Yes. That could happen. 2 Q. Moving on to section three right below 3 that, actual or potential adverse impact. 4 Are you there with me? 5 A. Yes. 6 Q. I'd like to ask you about the section where 7 it says all decisions concerning reduction in force must be analyzed to determine their impact on 8 9 agency utilization goals based on race and sex to 10 avoid adverse impact in violation of section 4 11 point -- 4 D of the uniform guidelines on employee 12 selection procedures as applied to selection rights 13 for separation through RIF? 14 Did I read that correctly? 15 A. Yes. 16 Q. Do you know why age is not included in 17 here? 18 A. I do not know. 19 Q. I think we mentioned or does the state --20 when I asked you about the state human resources 21 manual, it mandates employees to comply with and 22 insure that age is a protected category under human 23 resources policies; correct? 24 A. Yes. 25 Q. Okay. Does the University consider itself

- 1 to be outside of the scope of federal laws
- 2 preventing age discrimination?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Okay. So would you agree that age should
- 5 be included as -- when evaluating the actual or
- 6 potential adverse impact under policy -- under area
- 7 three in this policy?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Okay. Let's turn the page to page eleven
- 10 then, please. Just let me know when you get there.
- 11 A. I'm there.
- 12 Q. Okay. Section four where it says avoiding
- 13 a RIF. A decision to implement a RIF must be
- 14 reached only after the systematic considerations of
- 15 actions designed to avoid the layoff.
- 16 Did I read that correctly?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. What does systematic consideration mean to
- 19 the University?
- A. In a nutshell it means that we would look
- 21 for other options other than simply going directly
- 22 to the reduction in force.
- Q. Is there a set -- is there a set guideline
- 24 or policy that would qualify as systematic
- 25 consideration of actions?

1	A. So typically, yes, I would say there is a
2	structure that's followed normally, at least in
3	practice.
4	Q. Okay. Can you describe that process for
5	me.
6	A. Sure. So, if we you know, if we know
7	that a position is going to be eliminated or you
8	know, and may be subject to a RIF, we're looking
9	if there's a person in the job, we're looking to
10	see if we can keep that person whole by moving them
11	into a comparable position. So, we look to see, is
12	there an open position that's the same as what
13	they're in, basically, same title, same job family,
14	same pay, and for the state positions such as the
15	State Human Resources Act, you know, also we'd be
16	looking to see if the position title is there plus
17	the competency level that that person is in and
18	that would be considered comparable.
19	Q. Anything else that the University is
20	supposed to do when considering these things?
21	A. Right. So, we could you know, we could
22	also, within that same job family look to a lower
23	level position and then they have the RIF priority
24	in hiring, so we make sure the employee, once
25	they're notified, that they're aware of that as

1	well, and, you know, we just make the jobs make
2	sure they know where to find the jobs that are
3	available. We remain open to help them if we find
4	anything for them, before their last day. You
5	know, that's essentially what we do.
6	Now, we would also look beyond and compare
7	them to people who are in that same job, job
8	family, to see if anyone there is a probationary
9	employee or a temporary employee, so they don't
10	have career status yet, because if the person being
11	impacted by the RIF could learn that job, if it's
12	the same job title, it might still have different
13	duties, so if they could learn that job, then we
14	would we would separate the person who is not
15	career status or who is temporary in order to have
16	a job for the person that would be impacted by the
17	RIF otherwise.
18	Q. Got you. Anything else in your experience
19	that the University does to engage in systematic
20	consideration of actions to avoid a RIF?
21	A. No.
22	Q. Okay. I think if you look down a little
23	bit further in that policy, it says these actions
24	may include but are not limited to the elimination
25	of vacant positions. I guess I'm just going to ask

1 you for each of these, have you ever seen the 2 University do this, do this action. 3 So have you ever seen them eliminate a 4 vacant position? 5 A. Well, I have seen vacant positions 6 eliminated but are you -- kind of clarify. 7 Q. To avoid a RIF. 8 A. I have not. 9 Q. Has the University ever reduced 10 non-personnel related expenses to avoid a RIF? 11 A. Not that I'm aware of. 12 Q. Has the University ever placed an employee 13 in a vacant position for which the employee 14 qualifies. I think that's what you talked about 15 earlier. 16 A. Yes. We have. 17 Q. Okay. And has the University ever 18 retrained employees to facilitate placement in 19 other positions at the agency or University? 20 I think you mentioned retraining earlier, 21 but is there anything more formal than that? 22 A. I'm not immediately thinking of an example. 23 Q. Okay. Are there any other actions that vou've seen the University undertake to avoid a RIF 24 25 that are not listed there?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Big picture about Exhibit 2. Who at the
- 3 University is in charge of insuring the
- 4 University's compliance with the policy?
- 5 A. It would be the head of human resources.
- 6 Q. Anyone else in charge of insuring
- 7 compliance?
- 8 A. The chancellor.
- 9 Q. Okay. Anyone else?
- 10 A. I think the legal affairs office at times.
- 11 Q. Okay. What do each of those individuals do
- 12 to insure the compliance with this policy?
- 13 A. With the RIF policy specifically?
- 14 Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 15 A. Okay. So, the head of human resources is
- aware of reduction in forces that are proposed,
- 17 available for consultation, involvement as needed,
- 18 refuse the plan. There's a plan that has to be put
- 19 together with the details of what's happening, why
- are we doing a RIF, who is impacted, who's not
- 21 impacted, the kind of demographics analysis that
- 22 has to be done. There's a checklist and then
- there's the severance information. So, the head of
- 24 human resources reviews that and signs it and
- 25 they're reviewing in conjunction with the policy

- 1 then taking it to the chancellor to review it, of
- 2 course at a very high level because that signature
- 3 is required as head of agency. We inform the legal
- 4 office and -- but I don't know that they have gone
- 5 through and reviewed all of that documentation in
- 6 the past.
- 7 Q. Okay. So if I could just summarize what I
- 8 think I just heard -- and correct me if I'm wrong
- 9 on any of this -- the head of human resources at
- 10 the University is supposed to review the proposed
- 11 RIF, sign off on it and present it to -- I think
- 12 you said the chancellor --
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. -- for their signature but you're not
- 15 entirely sure at what level of review the
- 16 chancellor normally gives to this?
- 17 A. Right.
- 18 Q. Is that -- okay. And it's presented to
- 19 legal counsel but their approval is not necessary
- 20 for a RIF to go forward; correct?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- Q. Okay. Are the approvals of the chancellor
- 23 and the human resources head required for the RIF
- 24 to proceed?
- 25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Okay. Is there anything aside from the RIF 2 policy that the chancellor and the human resources 3 head are supposed to review when evaluating this --4 any potential RIF? 5 A. No. 6 Q. Okay. Ma'am, if you don't mind I think now 7 is probably a decent time to just take a quick break, stretch our legs, go off the record for five 8 9 minutes or so. 10 (A brief recess was taken.) 11 BY MR. BUDD: 12 Q. Ms. Faircloth, we just took a very short 13 break. Is there anything you'd like to change in 14 any of your previous answers to the questions I've 15 asked? 16 A. Well, if I could, I'd like to maybe clarify 17 a couple of points. 18 Q. Please do. 19 A. You had asked about who -- I think you 20 asked who in the University has reviews and 21 approves RIF. I don't know if you want me to kind 22 of go beyond here on this campus, because it does 23 go outside of the campus. 24 Q. I would love to know everybody who's 25 approved them or reviewed them.

1 A. Okay. So for clarification, our legal 2 office does review -- and it's not just the policy, 3 it's the RIF plan, which is all the documentation 4 we have to prepare, they're thinking about that, to 5 make sure that we are following the policy, being 6 fair, et cetera. And then the chancellor signs it 7 and then it is sent up to the UNC system human 8 resources office for their review and approval. 9 So that's kind of how that happens. But 10 it's that entire set of RIF documentation. So it's 11 the plan, it's an adverse impact analysis, the 12 checklist, the severance payment request. Those 13 things. 14 Q. Okay. On that point then, are you aware of 15 what the State UNC system does to review a 16 potential RIF or a proposed RIF? 17 A. No. 18 Q. Okay. Do you know if they are supposed to 19 look at anything beyond the paperwork that 20 Fayetteville State presents to them? 21 A. I don't know. 22 Q. Okay. Anything else that you'd like to add 23 or change in your -- to your previous testimony? 24 A. I don't think so. 25 Q. Okay. Thank you, ma'am.

1	Ma'am, do you have Exhibit 3 in front of
2	you? Those are the defendant's responses to
3	plaintiff's first set of interrogatories and
4	request for production of documents.
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. I think, if you look on page second to
7	last page in that packet, it has your signature
8	with your note your notarized signature?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. All right. Is there anything in these
11	discovery responses that is incorrect or needs to
12	be revised or is incomplete? And if you need to
13	take a minute, please take your time.
14	MR. LINDSLEY: Joe, just for the
15	record, I'll object just on the basis that some of
16	these have been supplemented since these answers
17	were provided.
18	MR. BUDD: Yeah. I apologize. Let's
19	focus on the interrogatory responses because I
20	don't think you've supplemented the interrogatory
21	responses. Is that correct?
22	MR. LINDSLEY: I believe that's
23	correct. Although some may, by way of additional
24	document production, have been addressed but go
25	ahead. Ask your questions and we'll address each

```
1
    one.
2
             MR. BUDD: Okay. I -- honestly, for
3
    right now, all I'd like her to do is just -- if
    there's anything additional that needs to be
4
5
    changed -- actually let's just go off the record
6
    for a second.
7
             (Discussion off the record.)
             MR. BUDD: We can go back on then.
8
9
    BY MR. BUDD:
10
       Q. All right. Ms. Faircloth, I think you've
11
    just taken the last few minutes and reviewed
12
    Exhibit 3 to this deposition.
13
           Is there anything to your knowledge that
    needs to be changed, amended, added to or revised
14
15
    in any way?
16
       A. Not to the best of my knowledge. No.
17
       Q. Okay. All right. You can put that to the
    side then. I apologize for a bit of housekeeping
18
19
    on that front.
20
           If you could then pull up Exhibit 4,
21
    please. Let me know when you have that.
22
       A. What would it be?
23
       Q. It is -- the first page is an email dated
24
    February 10th, 2023 from Sandra Williams to Sheila
25
    Wright Zeigler.
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- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. It should be a thirteen page document.
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. Does this appear to be an email
- 5 chain and attachments produced by defendant in this
- 6 matter with the first email being dated January
- 7 24th, 2023 from Sandra Williams to Sheila Wright
- 8 Zeigler?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And on the first page -- I hate -- I'm
- 11 sorry if you're flipping back and forth -- the
- 12 first page it says Kate Faircloth.
- Do you remember receiving this email chain
- 14 back in February, 2023?
- 15 A. I do not remember this, but clearly I was
- 16 copied on it.
- 17 Q. Okay. All right. Now, to continue
- 18 flipping back and forth. We're going to go from
- 19 back to forward on this exhibit, if you don't mind.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. So if you turn to the last page, page
- thirteen. Let me when know when you're there.
- 23 A. Okay. I'm there.
- Q. Does this appear to be a chart, like a flow
- 25 chart, an organization chart?

- 1 A. It is. 2 Q. All right. What is this organization 3 chart? 4 A. This was the current state of the budget 5 office organization on March 1st, 2023. 6 Q. Okay. Does this chart -- what do the 7 proposed -- do you see how some of those boxes 8 there's proposed in bold capital letters? 9 A. Yes. 10 Q. What does it mean for one of those boxes to 11 have proposed in it? 12 A. So, it's a proposed position that doesn't 13 exist at that time. It could be a new position. 14 It could be a position that's being changed. 15 Q. Okay. A. Or reclassified is a term that we use. 16 17 Q. Got you. 18 So is it safe to say that looking at this
- 21 positions in the budget office?
- 22 A. Yes.

19

20

23 | Q. There are the two new budget analyst

chart on March 1st, 2023, as of March 1st, 2023,

there were four proposed changes to four different

- 24 positions; correct?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. There's a proposed administration support
- 2 specialist position. Is that a new position or a
- 3 re-org of a position?
- 4 A. I'm not sure.
- 5 Q. Okay. Is there any way to find out the
- 6 answer to that question?
- 7 A. I can find out. It has a position number
- 8 already so it's possible that it might have just
- 9 been established or it could have been there and,
- 10 you know, they made a change to it and maybe that's
- 11 why it's in yellow or they're proposing a change to
- 12 it. So I would have to -- I would have to look
- 13 that up.
- 14 Q. Okay. Thank you. And then what was
- changed -- if you know, what was changed for the
- 16 associate VC for budgets, financial planning and
- 17 analysis position?
- 18 A. I believe they were proposing a position
- 19 title change from assistant vice chancellor to
- 20 associate vice chancellor.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- A. Which brings it to a little bit higher
- 23 level.
- 24 Q. It's a promotion?
- 25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Okay. Does this chart depict anything 2 happening to Ms. Bernard's position? 3 A. To me, it appears -- and I think this is 4 what they were trying to convey -- that the 5 accounting technician position was filled at that 6 point on March 1st but that position would be 7 basically abolished in lieu of this proposed budget 8 analyst one position. 9 Q. Okay. What in the chart suggests to you 10 that that was the intention? 11 A. It's not in the chart --12 Q. Okay. 13 A. -- as much as it's in the other documents. 14 Q. Okay. Thank you. According to this chart, 15 is the -- and this just might be poor graphic 16 design. Right? Is the administration support 17 specialist above or below accounting technician or 18 is it separate and apart? 19 A. Can you ask that a different way? 20 Q. Sure. And again, I'm -- I'm seeing -- this 21 is where the Zoom deposition has its limitations

tell if that's just supposed to go around the

because I would be pointing to you. It looks like

administration support specialist box and I can't

there is a line that goes to the shadow of the

22

23

24

25

1 administration support specialist box or if it's 2 supposed -- or if the accounting technician is 3 posed to report to the administration support 4 specialist. 5 A. Got it. Okay. So, the administrative 6 support specialist would report to Ms. Williams. 7 Okay? And this accounting technician position would also report to Ms. Williams. So it's going 8 9 around and bringing all of the positions across the 10 bottom and the admin support specialist all 11 reporting -- each reporting directly to Ms. Williams. 12 13 Q. Got you. Okay. Thank you. I have 14 Googled -- and be careful what you Google -- right 15 -- but I have Googled other administration support 16 specialist position openings at Fayetteville State 17 University and they all appear to be clerical 18 secretarial receptionist type work. 19 Would you say that's a fair 20 characterization of the administration support 21 specialist role? 22 A. No, not without looking each individual 23 position description. 24 Q. Okay. I would have to look at the details. 25

1 Q. Okay. Do you know what the administration 2 support specialist role was supposed to be in the 3 budget office? 4 A. I think it was providing clerical support 5 to Ms. Williams but again, there are probably quite 6 a few details in that position description that 7 would clarify. Q. Okay. Okay. Thank you. Ms. Bernard was 8 9 not supposed to report to that -- the 10 administration support specialist; correct? 11 A. No. 12 Q. Okay. All right. So then let's flip to --13 let's flip ahead several pages. Go to page six if 14 vou could. 15 A. Okay. 16 Q. Okay. Very brief question about this. It 17 says somewhere in the first full paragraph there, 18 division of business and finance slash budget 19 office is requesting to reclassify current position 20 accounting technician advanced to budget analyst 21 two due to change of duties and responsibilities. 22 I think I modified the grammar a little bit 23 but is that essentially what it says there? It's 24 about the middle of the first paragraph. 25 A. Okay.

- 1 Q. Did I read that and represent that fairly?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Okay. Was Ms. Bernard an accounting
- 4 technician advanced?
- 5 A. No. She was not.
- 6 Q. Okay. So was this reclassification, was
- 7 this explicitly -- this was not explicitly for
- 8 Ms. Bernard, was it?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Okay. So then let's move to page three
- 11 please. Let me know when you're there.
- 12 A. Okay.
- Q. I'm looking at the email dated February 13
- 7th, 2023, from Sandra to Sheila Wright Zeigler. 14
- 15 Do you see it?
- 16 A. I do. Yes.
- 17 Q. All right. Specifically, I want to -- I
- 18 highlighted, review revised job description for
- 19 position 000090 to -- and reclassify as budget
- 20 analyst one. That was Ms. Bernard's position;
- 21 correct?
- 22 A. That is correct.
- 23 Q. Okay. Is there a job description in this
- Exhibit 4 to reclassify as budget analyst one? 24
- 25 A. No. I do not see one.

1	Q. Okay. Are you aware of any conversations
2	or discussions before February 7th, 2023, about
3	reclassifying Ms. Bernard's position?
4	I will represent to you that upon my review
5	of the records and I might have missed something
6	upon my review of the records provided by the
7	University this to me is the first reference
8	chronologically in writing of a reclassification of
9	Ms. Bernard's position.
10	Are you aware of anything prior to this
11	that I might have missed or was not a party to,
12	that addressed reclassification?
13	A. I do not recall being aware of anything
14	prior to this.
15	Q. Okay. Do you know, then, what Ms. Williams
16	was following up on in this email then?
17	A. I do not.
18	Q. Would Ms. Williams be the best person to
19	ask about that question?
20	A. Probably yes, but I would say based on, you
21	know, the documents and this org chart, that she
22	probably had been working with Ms. Zeigler in
23	discussing her needs for the organization, but I
24	was not aware, you know, sooner, to the best of my
25	knowledge.

- 1 Q. Okay. Let's go to page two then, please.
- 2 Just the next page. This is three days later,
- 3 February 10th, at 9:36. It's the email on the
- 4 bottom. It says good morning Sheila. I would like
- 5 to cancel the request to reclassify the position.
- 6 Did I read that correctly?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Does that mean that as of February 10th the
- 9 University had decided to keep Ms. Bernard in her
- 10 account technician role?
- 11 A. I'm just reading the prior emails.
- 12 Q. Sure. Take your time.
- 13 A. So, I'm not sure. I don't know what
- 14 this -- you know, what was behind her saying that.
- 15 Q. Okay. So, you think Ms. Williams would be
- the best person to ask specifically about that
- 17 question?
- 18 A. I think so.
- 19 Q. What's the difference to the University
- 20 between reclassifying an existing position and
- 21 creating a new position?
- A. So, when you reclassify, you already have a
- 23 job and you are going to modify it in some way. It
- could be a title change, change of duties. I would
- 25 say a competency level change for an SHRA position

- 1 but you wouldn't see a competency level change
- 2 unless the duties had changed and supported a
- 3 competency level change. So that's kind of
- 4 reclassify.
- 5 Establishing a new position is the position
- 6 doesn't exist today, it's not funded yet, and
- 7 you're starting with a brand new position
- 8 description.
- 9 Q. If I may ask this: From what you just
- 10 testified to, can you reclassify a position without
- 11 essentially changing the original position?
- 12 A. I don't know why there would be a purpose
- 13 to reclassify a position.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. Well, you could if, for some reason -- even
- 16 if you change a job title, that's a change. Right?
- 17 Q. Right.
- 18 A. So I would say there has to be some change
- 19 to warrant going through a reclassification
- 20 process.
- 21 Q. It abolishes the old job and replaces it
- with a new job; correct?
- 23 A. In reclassification?
- 24 Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 25 A. Not really.

1 Q. Oh, okay. 2 A. That's not usually the language that we 3 would use. The position still exists. It's a position number that's funded. Okay? And you're 4 5 making adjustments to the position. Still keeps 6 the same position number in a reclassification. 7 Q. Got you. 8 Is there anything about creating a new 9 position that requires the abolition or -- let's 10 just say abolition of another position? 11 A. So there's not a requirement unless funding 12 is needed and you no longer need the previous 13 position. 14 Q. Got you. Okay. Do you see where I'm 15 confused here, though, in the sense that we've gone 16 from reclassifying Ms. Bernard's position, which 17 understandably was her position. Right? And we've 18 gone from canceling that request to creating -- to 19 requesting a new position entirely, which in my --20 my understanding means that Ms. Bernard's position 21 is remaining untouched through these emails; 22 correct? MR. LINDSLEY: Objection. 23 24 MR. BUDD: Is there anything in these 25 emails aside from what we've already discussed that

1 addresses what's going to happen to Ms. Bernard's 2 position? 3 MR. LINDSLEY: Objection. THE WITNESS: So, there's not -- it's 4 5 not clear and directly written in the 6 communications but the February 10th, 2:56 p.m. 7 email from Sheila Wright Zeigler to Ms. Williams, 8 she says it's about establishing a budget analyst 9 one, so what -- what had happened was the 10 University system, which kind of controls what we 11 have the authority to do here with establishing 12 positions, classifying positions, that sort of 13 thing, there was a new -- let me think how to say 14 it. Positions that -- certain positions, not all 15 positions, in audit business and finance had moved 16 into a new classification that was exempt from the 17 State Human Resources Act. 18 BY MR. BUDD: 19 Q. Okay. 20 A. And Ms. Williams had tried to reclassify 21 the accounting technician, is my understanding, and 22 the UNC system said no. You know. Not under the 23 rules that we have today, because those 24 positions -- a budget analyst and accounting tech 25 are so significantly different that you need to

1	establish that budget position and conduct a
2	competitive search.
3	Q. Got you. Okay. I think I understand that.
4	Okay. At what point in time had the University or
5	Ms. Williams in particular decided that
6	Ms. Bernard's position was going to be eliminated?
7	A. So, I don't know the exact date, but
8	Q. Okay.
9	A. The budget office, in conjunction with the
10	vice chancellor of business and finance had looked
11	at how the budget offices were set up at other
12	campuses in the UNC system and reviewed the
13	positions and I think they had moved into an
14	environment where more was expected and the other
15	campuses had recognized that and were operating
16	with budget analysts and not accounting
17	technicians.
18	So, our budget office, business and finance
19	division felt that was the direction to go.
20	So at some point they decided that they
21	needed three budget analysts and did not need
22	accounting technicians.
23	Q. Okay. When and your testimony is you
24	don't know when that decision was made?
25	A. I don't think I know the exact date.

1	Q. Can you guesstimate or approximate when
2 1	hat decision was made?
3	A. I would guesstimate that it started the
4 (decision process started in the fall of 2022.
5	Q. Okay. So approximately, like, five months
6 I	pefore these February emails?
7	A. I would say three to five months. Yes.
8	Q. Okay. Do you know if there's anything in
9 \	writing about that decision making process and that
10	determination?
11	A. I do not know.
12	Q. Has the University conducted a search for
13	any documents regarding that decision making
14	process?
15	A. I think we produced the documents for the
16	class for establishing the position, but the
17	budget analyst position, which it could be in the
18	justification, because that's part of that process.
19	Q. Okay. If I represent to you that I did not
20	see anything I did not see anything regarding a
21	big picture conversation of reorganizing the budget
22	office in the document production.
23	Did I miss any documents regarding those
24	conversations?
25	MR. LINDSLEY: Well, objection.

- 1 BY MR. BUDD:
- 2 Q. Do you know if any documents about a bigger
- 3 picture reorganization that you just described, do
- 4 they exist?
- 5 A. Beyond the organizational chart that you
- 6 have included here, I don't know.
- 7 Q. Okay. All right. Would the University
- 8 have any objection to conducting further search for
- 9 documents regarding conversations about the --
- about the reorganization of the department, the
- 11 division, in that sense?
- 12 A. No. I mean, I think we can -- we can see
- what's there, but I will say that, you know, lots
- of times when these kind of things happen it's
- 15 conversation in a room and it's not --
- 16 Q. Yeah.
- 17 | A. -- in writing.
- 18 Q. Understood.
- 19 A. But certainly I can look.
- 20 Q. Understood.
- 21 If you could just turn to the first page of
- 22 Exhibit 4, please.
- 23 A. Okay.
- Q. Let me know when you get there.
- A. I'm there.

1 Q. Very first email, February 10th, 2023 at 2 3:27 email. Sandra writes hopefully we'll get it 3 right this time. Looks like there's supposed to be 4 an emoji or something there. Do you know what was 5 wrong the first couple of times? Do you know what 6 she's referring to there? 7 A. I don't absolutely know but if you look at the email just prior, she's saying I no longer want 8 9 to reclassify any current positions. She's 10 requesting to establish a new position which she 11 was doing after receiving the feedback from 12 Ms. Sheila Wright Zeigler that it would need to be established as an EHRA position and not SHRA. 13 Q. Okay. Thank you. You can put Exhibit 4 to 14 15 the side. 16 I'm going to turn to Exhibit 5 now if you 17 can get that. 18 A. Reduction in force plan? 19 Q. Yes, ma'am. Dated March 23rd. 20 A. Okay. 21 Q. So does this exhibit appear to be the March 22 23rd, 2023 reduction in force plan?

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Q. And this is the reduction in force plan

that resulted in the elimination of Ms. Bernard's

23

24

25

A. Yes.

1 job? 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. All right. Start in the first paragraph, if you could, abolishing the accounting technician 4 5 position. I think I've asked this question but 6 again, just for the sake of the record, do you know 7 when it became the plan to abolish Ms. Bernard's 8 position? 9 A. So, I was pulled into the conversation in 10 February. So sometime in February, 2023. 11 Q. Okay. And were those conversations in 12 person as well or over the phone or verbal? 13 A. I remember speaking with Ms. Williams in 14 person. 15 Q. Okay. 16 A. We may have followed up by phone, but it's, you know, a very sensitive matter, so more than 17 18 likely --19 Q. Understood. 20 A. -- in person. 21 Q. Understood. Okay. So let's go down to the 22 criteria. All right? So this list of criteria is 23 the same list of criteria that's included in the

RIF policy I think in Exhibit 2; correct?

24

25

A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Type of appointment, relative efficiency,
- 2 actual or potential adverse impact on the diversity
- 3 of the work force and length of service; correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. All right. So, for each of these factors
- 6 I'm going to ask you kind of the same questions.
- 7 Okay? Let's start with type of appointment. Did
- 8 this have any role in defendant's decision to
- 9 eliminate Ms. Bernard's position? I'm not asking
- 10 did they -- did they consider it, because you had
- 11 to consider it, but did this have any role or play
- 12 any part in defendant's decision to eliminate the
- 13 position?
- 14 A. The position itself, no.
- 15 Q. Okay. In fact, did the type of appointment
- that she had, didn't that weigh in Ms. Bernard's
- 17 favor as a permanent employee?
- 18 A. Well, we have -- so there was only one
- 19 position --
- 20 Q. Right.
- 21 A. -- subject to reduction in force. So,
- there was not a -- you know, her -- any of this
- really weighing in her favor, it was that specific
- 24 position. So there was not a comparison really.
- 25 Yeah. So go ahead.

- Bernard vs Fayetteville State University FAIRCLOTH, JULIA on 03/10/2025 Page 62 1 Q. The position and Ms. Bernard's role in that 2 position, if -- following the criteria set out in 3 the RIF policy, type of employment should have 4 weighed in Ms. Bernard's favor; correct? 5 A. Correct. Yes. 6 Q. Okay. All right. Let's skip ahead because 7 I'm going to get back to relative efficiency. 8 Right? 9 A. Mm-hmm. 10 Q. Actual or potential adverse impact on 11 diversity of the work force. 12 I think you testified earlier that age should have been and was a factor to be considered 13 14 in this: correct? 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. So Ms. Bernard's age should have been a
- 17 positive factor in these criteria; correct?
- 18 A. Well, there -- you know, there was only one
- 19 position. It turned out there was only one
- 20 position. So age became not relevant really,
- 21 because it's just one person.
- 22 Q. Right. But I'm asking, again, if they had
- followed -- if the University had followed the 23
- 24 criteria and then this would have weighed in her
- 25 favor; correct?

1 MR. LINDSLEY: Objection. Injuries. 2 THE WITNESS: I don't -- I would say 3 that it doesn't -- you know, it's not favorable or 4 unfavorable to her, because we didn't really need 5 to put any emphasis on that. It was not weighted 6 heavily because it was that position that she was 7 in and there was not -- there was not another place 8 to put her. 9 BY MR. BUDD: 10 Q. Okay. Let's go just if you could, go to 11 the second page here. We got the composition of 12 the effected work force; correct? 13 A. Yes. 14 Q. But your testimony is that none of these 15 people were effected because it was just 16 Ms. Bernard: correct? A. Yes. 17 18 Q. Okay. I think, my understanding of this 19 chart is that these are all of the accounting 20 technicians in the division of business and 21 finance; correct? 22 A. That is correct. 23 Q. All right. My, again, reading of this is 24 that Ms. Bernard was the second oldest employee --25 second oldest accounting technician. Am I reading

1	that correctly?
2	A. That does look correct. Yes.
3	Q. Okay. So given that she was the second
4	oldest accounting technician, wouldn't that have
5	provided her some level of consideration under
6	actual or potential adverse impact on the diversity
7	of the work force criteria?
8	A. So, not in this case. And if I can
9	clarify.
10	Q. Please.
11	A. So, the reason we prepared we followed
12	this template, this is a template process. The
13	reason we looked across the division of business
14	and finance and not just in the budget office when
15	we did this analysis, the main reason was to
16	determine if we had someone out there who was
17	temporary or probationary and, in which case we
18	would oh, if we had a vacant position we were
19	looking for vacancies, too, to see if we should by
20	policy separate another individual because they
21	were probationary, you know, or not career status,
22	probationary or temp temporary.
23	So that's really the purpose in why we did
24	this. We said well we don't want to just look at
25	the budget office, we want to help her if we can,

```
1
    let's look across -- we actually looked across the
2
    whole campus. Turns out all accounting technicians
3
    are in the division of business and finance so we
4
    just put them all in.
5
       Q. Okay. Okay. What I'm -- okay. I
6
    appreciate that. I think -- I don't think I've
7
    gotten an answer to the question though that I'm
8
    asking, which is if the -- if the University was
9
    supposed to consider all four of these criteria in
10
    doing the RIF, I'm kind of thinking it as a
11
    positive and negative for each of these criteria.
12
    Ultimately, if Ms. Bernard, would her age have been
13
    a positive or negative for this criteria?
14
              MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
15
              THE WITNESS: Yeah. I see it as
16
    irrelevant under the circumstances.
17
              MR. BUDD: Are you saying that the
18
    University did not follow this criteria and did not
19
    give this consideration?
20
              THE WITNESS: It's there because we
21
    have to look at it, but because it was just one
22
    position that was -- you know, it became not
23
    important.
24
              MR. BUDD: Okay. If it had been
25
    considered would it be positive or negative in her
```

1	favor?
2	MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
3	THE WITNESS: And that's yeah. I
4	mean, it's hard to say, because what what would
5	those circumstances have been.
6	MR. BUDD: Okay.
7	THE WITNESS: So is she in a protected
8	class? So yeah. But it's not relevant in this set
9	of circumstances.
10	MR. BUDD: Okay. But that's because
11	she was the only one targeted by this RIF?
12	THE WITNESS: Correct.
13	MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
14	BY MR. BUDD:
15	Q. Okay. Last category length of service.
16	Again, going by that chart on page two, Ms. Bernard
17	was the longest tenured accounting technician at
18	the University; correct?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Okay. Is it the purpose of the criteria to
21	favor longer tenured employees versus shorter
22	tenured employees?
23	A. It depends on the circumstances and the
24	other factors.
25	Q. But the University is supposed to consider

1	the length of an employee's service when making
2	these decisions; correct?
3	A. That is one of the factors.
4	Q. Okay.
5	A. If you're looking more than one position.
6	Q. Okay. Is it your testimony that because
7	she was the only employee targeted by this RIF and
8	the only position targeted by this RIF, that the
9	criteria that are listed here are more are not
10	relevant to the decision the University's
11	decision?
12	MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
13	THE WITNESS: So, this information is
14	laid out because we're required to complete this
15	template. We could have completed it with just
16	Ms. Bernard's information. We included everyone
17	because we were looking to see if there was another
18	position that she should go into.
19	MR. BUDD: Okay. Right below those
20	four criteria it says relative efficiency was a
21	critical factor in the evaluation process.
22	What does that mean?
23	MR. LINDSLEY: Sorry, Joe. Where are
24	you looking?
25	MR. BUDD: Sorry. It's the bottom of

- 1 page 20 and the top of page 21.
- 2 MR. LINDSLEY: Okay.
- 3 BY MR. BUDD:
- 4 Q. Do you see it?
- 5 A. Yeah. So I think we're saying that
- 6 performance was weighted more heavily than the
- 7 other factors but again, we couldn't just
- 8 reclassify her into the position. There was a new
- 9 position, she needed to apply for it if she was
- 10 interested.
- 11 Q. Was Ms. Bernard's performance in the
- 12 accounting technician role relevant to her
- 13 eligibility for this new position?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. Was it considered for her eligibility for
- 16 that new position?
- 17 A. It was not, because she did not apply for
- 18 that new position.
- 19 Q. Okay. So, let me ask you this: I think --
- 20 let's go back to your discovery responses. That's
- 21 question number three; correct? Exhibit Number 3.
- 22 Do you have that in front of you?
- A. What page is it?
- Q. Let's go to page ten because I'm going to
- ask you about question thirteen.

```
1
       A. Okay.
2
       Q. Are you with me?
3
       A. I'm on page ten.
       Q. Okay. So page -- so question thirteen, I
4
5
    asked you -- I asked the University to identify any
6
    and all vacant positions with the defendant for
7
    which the plaintiff qualified at the time of the
8
    termination of her employment.
9
          Do you see that?
10
       A. Yes.
11
       Q. And your attorney objected but then without
12
    any objections upon information and belief none.
13
           So in discovery responses the University
14
    has said that there were no eligible -- there were
15
    no positions that she qualified for. Does that
16
    include the budget analyst position one that is
17
    being created?
18
       A. Can you just repeat your question one more
19
    time?
20
       Q. Sure. My reading of your answer in
21
    question thirteen is that there were no positions
22
    available to her at the time. Is that a fair
23
    assumption -- fair interpretation of your answer?
              MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
24
25
    )))
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- 1 BY MR. BUDD:
- 2 Q. There were no vacant positions at the time
- 3 φf plaintiff's termination of her employment that
- 4 she was qualified for.
- 5 A. There were no vacant accounting technician
- 6 positions, which is the job family, the accounting
- 7 job family where we would have looked.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. There may have been positions that she was
- 10 qualified for. We made the postings, the job
- 11 openings advertisements available to her. But the
- 12 budget positions, budget analyst positions, were
- 13 not yet posted. I don't think those were through
- 14 the establishment process yet.
- 15 Q. Okay. Looking right below, fourteen.
- 16 Defendant attempted to identify vacant positions
- and invited plaintiff to apply for the new budget
- analyst position which plaintiff did not do.
- 19 Did I read that correctly?
- 20 A. I am --
- 21 Q. That's all right. Interrogatory number
- 22 fourteen.
- 23 A. Okay.
- Q. I have the benefit of highlighting the
- 25 parts that I want to ask.

1 A. Okay. 2 MR. LINDSLEY: It's on page ten of 3 that document. MR. BUDD: Yeah. Right below. 4 5 MR. LINDSLEY: Here. 6 THE WITNESS: Okay. Yeah. So right. 7 We attempted to identify vacant positions and her 8 supervisor made her aware that there were going to 9 be -- or there was going to be a budget analyst 10 position. I don't know if she said a position or 11 positions. 12 BY MR. BUDD: 13 Q. Okay. Was Ms. Bernard qualified for the budget analyst one position that was being created? 14 15 A. I don't know. 16 Q. Okay. 17 A. Because she would have gone through a 18 selection in a sense to determine that. 19 Q. Okay. And is that because it's an EHRA 20 position or -- yeah. Is that because it's an EHRA 21 position? 22 A. It's an EHRA position and we will do 23 competitive searches for those. Q. Okay. Got it. 24 25 So going back to thirteen then just, I

1 don't -- yeah. 2 Is that still the testimony of the 3 University today, that there were no open vacant 4 bositions with the defendant for which the 5 plaintiff qualified at the termination of her 6 employment? 7 A. There were no vacant positions that we knew 8 she would be qualified for which would be the 9 accounting positions, accounting technician 10 positions and she had not raised other positions of 11 interest, she had not applied for any other 12 positions. We don't -- we don't have current 13 resumes for our employees --14 Q. Okay. 15 A. -- it's not part of the process. So, 16 that's kind of why we tell them you can apply for 17 anything you think you're qualified for and 18 interested in. 19 Q. Okay. 20 A. If we don't find a comparable position. 21 Q. Okay. And so your testimony though is that 22 the search that the University conducted for 23 comparable positions was to identify the accounting 24 technician positions; correct? 25 A. Correct.

1	Q. Was there anything else that they did to
2	identify comparable positions?
3	MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
4	THE WITNESS: I'm not I'm not sure
5	if others you know, I'm not sure beyond what I
6	said.
7	MR. BUDD: Okay. Were there any other
8	positions that the University looked into to place
9	Ms. Bernard in, aside from accounting technician?
10	THE WITNESS: That she could be
11	directly placed into?
12	MR. BUDD: Sorry. Can we go off the
13	record for a second.
14	(A brief recess was taken.)
15	BY MR. BUDD:
16	Q. Ms. Faircloth, I honestly forget where I
17	was prior to the break, so I apologize. I'm just
18	going to ask what I think is something that is
19	close to what I was asking prior to the break but
20	if it's not, I apologize.
21	Are there any other positions at the
22	University that the University looked for vacancies
23	on behalf of Ms. Bernard?
24	A. We looked at accounting technician
25	positions and that is you know, anything else in

- 1 the accounting job family would not have been
- 2 relevant because we can't move someone into a
- 3 higher level position. But I looked, you know, to
- 4 see -- she was a journey level accounting
- 5 technician, so we looked at journey level
- 6 accounting technician and contributing to see if
- 7 there was an open position that could be filled
- 8 that we could move her to, and there was not. And
- 9 we continued monitoring that but what we did at the
- 10 time of her notification was to make her aware of
- 11 where open positions can be found, not only at the
- 12 University but statewide and that she could, you
- 13 know, talk to us -- you know, I was in the room
- with Ms. Williams, if you have questions, to let us
- 15 know and Ms. Williams, I recall her telling
- 16 Ms. Bernard that there would be other positions she
- 17 could apply for.
- 18 Q. Okay. So are there any other positions
- 19 aside from accounting technician that the
- 20 University searched for vacancies in, aside from
- 21 the accounting technician. I think your answer is
- 22 no, but I just want to make sure.
- A. My answer is no.
- Q. Okay. If we could go back to Exhibit 5 and
- 25 the first page of Exhibit 5. I missed a big

1 question I wanted to ask you. 2 A. Is that reduction --Q. Yes. 3 4 A. -- in force? 5 Q. Yes, ma'am. The March 23rd reduction in 6 force for Ms. Bernard. 7 A. Got it. 8 Q. The very first sentence, the University is 9 implementing a reduction in force because of 10 material changes in position duties required to 11 support current priorities and business needs. 12 What were the material changes in position 13 duties? 14 A. The changes went to significantly greater 15 analytical duties, analytical decision making, in 16 terms of working with data. As opposed to an 17 accounting technician position which is really more data entry, maybe running a standard report that's 18 19 already developed. 20 Q. Any other material changes? 21 A. Well, the position descriptions are 22 significantly different and in bullet points that I 23 would have to be looking at them together to really 24 point that out.

Q. Okay. So I think your testimony is that

25

- 1 the position -- the positions are -- the accounting
- 2 technician role is more of a data entry job versus
- 3 the budget analyst which is more of an analytical
- 4 interpretive position. Is that a fair description
- 5 and comparison?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Okay. All right. Did the University
- 8 consider Ms. Bernard for the administrative support
- 9 specialist position in the budget office?
- 10 (Reporter interruption.)
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Why did they not consider her?
- 13 A. Because we looked at the job family that
- 14 she was in to try to place her in a comparable
- 15 position. If that position was open, I'm not sure
- 16 if it was open at that time, but we did not look at
- 17 positions in that administrative assistant
- 18 specialist category.
- 19 Q. Okay. If you -- if you could go back to
- 20 Exhibit 4, remember that org chart we were looking
- 21 at?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. It said SHRA 1626. It says vacant.
- 24 Correct?
- 25 A. It was proposed, so I'm not sure if it was

- open at the time of putting the plan together or not.

 Q. Okay. The plan was -- if it wasn't in existence, the plan was, as part of the
- 5 reorganization, to create an administrative support
- 6 specialist; correct?
- 7 A. That is the way this appears.
- 8 Q. Okay. And it's the University's testimony
- 9 that Ms. Bernard was not considered for that role;
- 10 correct?
- 11 A. She was not, to the best of my knowledge.
- 12 She did not apply for that position.
- 13 Q. It's an SHRA position; correct?
- 14 A. It is.
- 15 Q. Did she need to apply as an SHRA position?
- 16 A. Well, our practice, our process is that we
- 17 would have looked only in the job family where her
- 18 current position was to just place in a position
- and I don't recall there being any conversation
- about that position.
- 21 Q. Okay. If she testifies that she asked
- 22 about this administration support specialist
- 23 position and asked to be considered for that
- 24 position, would you disagree with that testimony
- 25 or --

1 A. I would disagree. Yes. 2 Q. Okay. And it's your testimony you don't 3 recall her ever expressing interest in that 4 position? 5 A. Correct. Yes. 6 Q. Okay. All right. Why is it the University 7 policy to not look for lower demotions, let's just 8 say, in a RIF situation, and present that to the 9 employee? 10 A. So, I wouldn't say that it's not -- I would 11 say that it's possible, but our practice is to stay 12 within the job family and then from there let the 13 employee explore what they're interested in. We 14 don't know if that employee meets the requirements 15 for a position, if they're interested in it. They 16 might be interested because they need a position, 17 but we don't know -- we don't know what all of 18 their skills are. We just know here's what they've 19 done at the University. Ms. Bernard in this case 20 had been, you know, just as an example, had been in 21 accounting, accounting clerk and the clerk's became 22 technicians later. That's really all we know about 23 her work experience. 24 Q. Ms. Bernard worked for the University for 25 several decades. Don't you think that would have

```
1
    been enough to understand what her qualifications
2
    were and what her skills were?
3
             MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
             THE WITNESS: My answer would be no.
4
5
             MR. BUDD: Okay. She spent almost 20
6
    years with the University. So in 20 years the
7
    University still couldn't tell what her skills
8
    were?
9
             MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
10
             THE WITNESS: So, she was doing one
11
    position and one set of duties. To know whether
12
    she could do another position and another set of
13
    duties, we -- no one would have observed that.
14
    BY MR. BUDD:
15
       Q. And is it the University's position that
16
    not considering lower level positions outside of
    that family, that would still satisfy the policy's
17
18
    requirement that it engage in a systematic
19
    consideration of actions?
20
       A. That is my understanding, that we're, you
21
    know, following the policy. It's consistent with
22
    what we've done.
23
       Q. Okay. Going back to Exhibit 2. Exhibit 5.
24
    I'm getting all confused. Exhibit 5. Page 21.
25
    It's the second page of that exhibit. Let me know
```

- 1 when you're there.
- 2 A. This is the reduction in force plan?
- 3 Q. Yes, ma'am.
- 4 A. Okay. Got it.
- 5 Q. All right. For the March 23rd; right?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. It says alternatives to layoff. Throughout
- 8 this process we will continue to look for positions
- 9 within the agency and in other agencies to avoid
- 10 the involuntary separation of the employee.
- 11 What other agencies did the University look
- 12 at to avoid the involuntary separation of
- 13 Ms. Bernard?
- 14 A. We did not look at other agencies. We
- 15 provided her -- I provided her the job -- the link
- 16 to the state job postings.
- 17 Q. Okay. So the University did not look for
- 18 positions within other agencies --
- 19 A. No, sir.
- 20 Q. -- to avoid the involuntary?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. Okay. I am almost done here, ma'am. If
- 23 you could, Exhibit 6 that I emailed to you last
- 24 night. I will represent to you that this was
- again -- this was actually better than a Google

- 1 search. I went on Fayetteville State University's
- 2 staff directory and searched for all employees of
- 3 the budget office and these are the four
- 4 individuals who were the results.
- 5 Does that appear to be what this Exhibit 6
- 6 is?
- 7 A. It looks very outdated.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. And -- I mean, it stands out to me that
- there are two names with the same position title
- 11 that I do not believe that department has.
- 12 Q. You've anticipated my questions. So yeah.
- 13 Go ahead. I'm sorry.
- 14 A. And Ms. Wells, I'm not sure how long ago
- 15 you did your Google search. Ms. Wells is not in an
- 16 accounting technician position.
- 17 Q. I'll represent to you that this was last
- 18 night.
- 19 A. Yeah. So it's pulling in old information.
- 20 Q. Okay. Is it safe to say though that
- 21 Jan-Jee Wells at one point in time was an
- 22 accounting technician with the budget office?
- 23 A. She was.
- Q. Okay. Do you know if she was hired before
- 25 or after Ms. Bernard was terminated?

- 1 A. She was -- she was working with
- 2 Ms. Bernard. Yes. So she was here.
- 3 Q. Okay. According to the chart, at the time
- 4 of the chart in Exhibit 4, she was listed as a
- 5 finance and budget analyst three, do you know when
- 6 Ms. Wells was an accounting technician?
- 7 A. I think it was prior to October, 2022.
- 8 Q. Okay. So she was promoted into this -- or
- 9 into the finance and budget analyst position?
- 10 A. Yes. She applied for that position, was
- 11 selected and promoted into the job.
- 12 Q. Okay. Do you know if Ms. Wells is older or
- 13 younger than Ms. Bernard?
- 14 A. I do not know.
- 15 Q. So then I think you also referenced or --
- 16 Natalie Blanchard and Jasmine Miller are both
- 17 listed here as administrative support specialists.
- 18 | A. Mm-hmm.
- 19 Q. Do you know if they are still in that
- 20 position?
- 21 A. I believe that position is vacant.
- 22 Q. Okay. It's currently vacant?
- A. I'm not sure. I think so. Yeah, but I
- 24 don't think -- I don't think either -- well, I know
- 25 that Ms. Blanchard is not in that position. I

- 1 don't know about Jasmine Miller though.
- 2 Q. Okay. Do you know if either of them are
- 3 ølder or younger than Ms. Bernard?
- 4 A. I am not sure of their ages.
- 5 Q. If you had to guess, for Ms. Blanchard,
- 6 Ms. Miller and Ms. Wells, do they all appear to be
- 7 younger than Ms. Bernard?
- 8 MR. LINDSLEY: Objection.
- 9 THE WITNESS: So, I -- honestly, if
- 10 they all three walked in the room right now,
- 11 there's only one of them who I would know the name
- 12 and face.
- 13 BY MR. BUDD:
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. And I do not know ages.
- 16 Q. Do you know when Jasmine Miller and Natalie
- 17 Blanchard were hired for the administrative support
- 18 specialist positions?
- 19 A. I know when Natalie Blanchard was hired.
- 20 She was hired in I think -- I think she started
- 21 that position in May 20 --
- Q. May of what?
- 23 A. 2023.
- 24 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 25 What about Ms. Jasmine?

```
1
       A. I'm not certain about her.
2
       Q. Okay. Do you think it was after Ms.
3
    Blanchard?
      A. I'm thinking probably yes, just because of
4
5
    that, you know, org chart, the position was vacant
6
    but I am not -- I am not a hundred percent certain
7
    but I'm thinking probably yes, after.
8
       Q. Okay. Ma'am, if you could just oblige me
9
    for two minutes, I think I'm done, but I want to
10
    just make sure. I'm going through my notes, if we
11
    could go off the record and Mr. Lindsley might have
12
    some questions for you as well. But hold on.
13
             (A brief recess was taken.)
14
             MR. BUDD: Ms. Faircloth we just took
15
    a short break. Is there anything in your previous
16
    answers that you'd like to change or add on to?
17
             THE WITNESS: No.
18
             MR. BUDD: Thank you so much for your
    time this morning. I have no further questions.
19
20
    Again, Mr. Lindsley might have some follow-up.
21
             MR. LINDSLEY: I have no questions to
22
    follow up.
23
             (The deposition concluded at 12:36
24
    p.m.)
25
```

1	STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
2	COUNTY OF WAKE
3	CERTIFICATE
4	I, Ann Marie Agranoff, a Notary Public in
5	and for the State of North Carolina duly
6	commissioned and authorized to administer oaths and
7	to take and certify depositions, do hereby certify
8	that on March 10, 2025, JULIA KATHERINE FAIRCLOTH,
9	being by me personally duly sworn to tell the
10	truth, thereupon testified as above set forth as
11	found in the preceding pages, this examination
12	being reported by me verbatim and then reduced to
13	typewritten form under my direct supervision; that
14	the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of
15	said proceedings to the best of my ability and
16	understanding; that I am not related to any of the
17	parties to this action; that I am not interested in
18	the outcome of this case; that I am not of counsel
19	nor in the employ of any of the parties to this
20	action.
21	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereto set my
22	hand.
23	
24	
25	Ann Marie Agranoff Notary Public

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Effective: October 7, 2021

Reduction-In-Force

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§ 1. **Policy**

An agency or university has the authority to separate an employee whenever it is necessary due to:

- · Shortage or loss of funds;
- Shortage or loss of work;
- Abolishment of a position; or
- Other material changes in position duties or organization

No loss of funds shall be required as a precondition for a reduction in force; however, an agency or university may not use the RIF process to circumvent the disciplinary process required to separate or demote an employee for a disciplinary reason.

RIF procedures also apply to position or budgetary changes that result in an involuntary reduction in an employee's work hours.

§ 2. **Retention Factors**

Retention of employees in classes affected by a RIF action shall be based on a fair and systematic consideration, at a minimum, of the following factors:

- Type of appointment;
- Relative efficiency;
- Actual or potential adverse impact on the diversity of the work force; and
- Length of service.

Although all retention factors must be evaluated, they may be weighted differently for each RIF event to meet the needs of the employing agency or university.

§ 3. Area of Analysis for RIF:

The analysis may include all or part of an agency (a unique work unit, division or entire agency/university). Differences in operation, work function, funding source, staff, and personnel administration may be considered when determining the appropriate area of analysis. However, the analysis to avoid a RIF must apply to the entire agency/university.

- 1. Type of Appointment: Neither temporary nor probationary employees in their initial 12 months of employment (or initial 24 months of employment for sworn law enforcement officers) shall be retained in classes in which employees with permanent appointments (those who have satisfactorily completed a probationary or equivalent trial period) must be separated in the same or related class.
- 2. Relative Efficiency: Relative efficiency shall be expressed as the employee's most recent overall performance rating. Management may also consider the rating for each individual or institutional goal and value when overall performance ratings are equivalent, documented employee skills and ability to perform the remaining work required of class members after the implementation of the RIF, and any active disciplinary action(s) received by the employee.
- 3. Actual or Potential Adverse Impact: In accordance with federal guidelines affecting equal employment opportunity and affirmative action, all decisions concerning reduction-in-force must be analyzed to determine their impact on agency utilization goals based on race and sex to avoid adverse impact in



- violation of Section 4.d of the Uniform Guidelines on Employee Selection Procedures as applied to selection rates for separation through RIF.
- 4. Length of Service: Total state service determines length of service credit. In determining the length of service credit, an eligible veteran shall be accorded one year of state service for each year, or fraction thereof, of military service, up to a maximum of five (5) years of credit.

§ 4. Avoiding a RIF

A decision to implement a RIF must be reached only after the systematic consideration of actions designed to avoid the layoff. These actions may include but are not limited to the elimination of vacant positions; reduction in non-personnel related expenses; placement in a vacant position for which the employee qualifies; or retraining employees to facilitate placement in other positions at the agency or university.

§ 5. Office of Human Resources Responsibility

The responsibilities of the Office of State Human Resources (OSHR) shall include, but are not limited to the following:

- 1. Establishing the Reduction in Force (RIF) Plan Requirements and Program Guidelines to be followed by all agencies and universities to ensure commitment to, and accountability throughout, State Government;
- 2. Reviewing, approving and monitoring RIF plans and updates for agencies;
- 3. Providing technical assistance, training, oversight, monitoring, evaluation, and support to the RIF program; and
- 4. Developing, updating, and maintaining the RIF Priority Verification List database system.

§ 6. Agency or University Responsibility

The responsibilities of each Agency Head, Department Head and University Chancellor, or their designees, shall include:

- 1. Adhering to the RIF policy and programs that have been adopted by the State Human Resources Commission and approved by the Governor;
- 2. Agencies only: Submitting RIF plans and any necessary updates for approval by OSHR a minimum of one week prior to notifying employees of RIF actions; and

- 3. Universities only: Submit RIF plans and any necessary updates for approval by the President of the University System (or a Chancellor of a constituent institution, if delegated this power by the President of the University System) a minimum of one week prior to notifying employees of RIF actions. Submit approved RIF plans to OSHR for informational purposes within five (5) calendar days after approval.
- 4. Submitting employee information within 30 days of RIF notification to OSHR to maintain the RIF Priority Verification List.

§ 7. **Notification Requirement**

The employing agency or university shall notify the employee in writing as soon as possible and in any case no fewer than 30 calendar days prior to the effective date of separation. The written notification shall include the reasons for the reduction-in-force.

§ 8. **Appeals**

An employee separated through a reduction in force may appeal the separation only on the grounds listed in the applicable Employee Grievance Policy.

§ 9. Leave

Vacation Leave: Employees may request, subject to approval by management, to exhaust vacation leave and be paid in a lump sum for the balance not to exceed 240 hours. If an employee had over 240 hours of vacation leave at the time of their separation the excess leave shall be reinstated when reemployed within one year after separation. Bonus Leave: Bonus leave will be paid in a lump sum if eligible.

Sick Leave: Employees separated due to reduction-in-force shall be informed that their sick leave shall be reinstated if employed in any agency or university within five years.

Effective Date and Duration § 10.

This Policy is effective at the beginning of the day on October 7, 2021.

History of this Policy § 11.

Date	Version
7-28-1949	First version

8-03-1973	Established procedure for lay-off and demotion to effect reduction in force in the Employment Security Commission.				
1-25-1974	A permanent employee who is separated due to reduction in force shall have the right to appeal to the State Personnel Board for a review to assure that systematic procedures were applied equally and fairly.				
1-01-1976	Includes provisions for competitive service positions and provides that all reductions in force be based on systematic consideration of time of appointment, length of service, relative efficiency.				
3-01-1978	If an employee with five years of service is either transferred to an exempt position or occupies one that is declared exempt, upon leaving that position for reasons other than just cause, such employee shall have priority to any position that becomes available for which the employee is qualified.				
	A permanent employee, who has been or is scheduled to be separated due to reduction in force, shall have priority to any position that becomes available for which the employee is qualified.				
8-01-1978	Reduction in force – priority consideration defined.				
8-01-1979	Severance pay equivalent to two weeks approved by 1979 GA.				
3-04-1981	Emergency regulation on reduction in force.				
6-01-1981	Revision in the wording of the policy to include "neither temporary, probationary nor trainee employees shall be retained in cases where permanent employees must be separated in the same or related classes." AND that type of appointment, length of service and relative efficiency do not necessarily have to be considered in that order.				
08-01-1981	Policy changes due to Governor and Legislature requesting reduction in work force.				
10-01-1984	Amendments to AA Policy and RIF.				
06-01-1985	Deleted competitive service provisions.				
07-01-1985	Section on Appeals revised to conform to Legislation requiring years of service in certain pay grades before becoming a permanent employee.				
02-01-1987	Agency responsibility clarified (1) guideline must be openly available for review (2) must inform employees in writing of reasons of RIF, eligibility for priority, appeal rights, and other benefits (3) must give two weeks notice.				

	Affirmative Action changed to state all decisions must be analyzed to determine impact on departmental utilization goals and to avoid adverse.				
08-01-1988	Reinstatement of sick leave changed to five years instead of three years.				
11-01-1990	Leave Without Pay Option deleted since no longer needed.				
4-01-1993	Priority Reemployment Consideration – revised to allow a new probation period in certain situations involving the reemployment of a person involved in reduction-in-force.				
3-01-1994	Changed "permanent" to "career."				
4-01-1995	Note about veteran preference added for clarification.				
12-1-1995	Revised to conform to reduction-in-force statutory provisions.				
6-01-2008	Under the paragraph on Leave, added provision that leave in excess of 240 shall be reinstated if reemployed within one year. (This provision has been in the Reinstatement Policy since 2002. It is added here for clarity.) (2) Changed policy to allow an employee who is reduced in force to exhaust vacation leave after their last day of work and still be paid for up to 240 hours of leave in a lump sum.				
1-01-2009	A decision of the N.C. Court of Appeals said that an issue regarding the manner in which a reduction in force is carried out is no longer considered a contested case issue; therefore, the paragraph on Appeals is changed to recognize the impact of that decision. (The rule will be changed to reflect this change also.)				
3-01-2011	The paragraph on Appeals was changed (per Lynn Floyd) to include appeal if it is alleged that the separation is a denial of the veteran's preference granted in connection with a reduction in force. (This change is simultaneous with the publication of the new Manual; therefore, no revision was sent out separately.)				
12-01-2013	Section on "Appeals" changed to refer RIF employees to Employee Grievance Policy found in Section 7 of the HR Manual.				
10-01-2014	Changed trainee eligibility period from 6 months to 24 months to align with the legal definition of probationary period.				
	Notification requirements were moved from "agency responsibility" and put in an independent section to place emphasis on the requirement.				
	Removed the requirement for agencies to send applications of RIF employees to OSHR.				

	Added a clarifying statement in the "leave" section that one year time period for reinstating excess leave is from the date of separation and not the date of notification of separation.
2-06-2020	Policy reviewed by the Diversity and Workforce Services Division to confirm alignment with current practices and by the Legal, Commission, and Policy Division to confirm alignment with statutory, rule(s), and other policies. Reported to SHRC on February 6, 2020. North Carolina General Statute has been updated to reflect that no loss of funds shall be required as a precondition for a reduction in force (N.C.G.S. § 126-7.1 (b)). The policy revisions reflect this change, as well as adding some clarification regarding retention factors.
10-07-2021	Policy reviewed by the Diversity and Workforce Services Division to confirm alignment with current practices and by the Legal, Commission, and Policy Division to confirm alignment with statutory, rule(s), and other policies. The RIF policy was modified to reflect changes included in HB602 that allows the UNC System to approve RIF Plans.

Reduction in Force Plan for **Fayetteville State University Budget Office** March 23, 2023

Background:

Fayetteville State University, Division of Business and Finance/ Budget Office is implementing a reduction in force (RIF) because of material changes in position duties required to support current priorities and business needs. The changes in position duties will result in abolishing an Accounting Technician position and establishing a new position to address new skills required. This RIF is not being used to circumvent the disciplinary process required to separate or demote an employee for disciplinary reasons.

This action will result in the separation of one (1) employee in the Division of Business and Finance/ Budget Office. There are a total of eight (8) positions in the Division, and one (1) of these 8 positions is in the Budget Office; two (2) of the positions are vacant and six (6) positions are filled. The layoff unit is defined as the Division of Business and Finance/ Budget Office.

Criteria:

University management considered the retention of the employee in the Accounting Technician classification affected by a RIF action based on a fair and systematic consideration, at a minimum, of the following factors:

- Type of appointment.
 - Neither temporary nor probationary employees in their initial 12 months of employment (or initial 24 months of employment for sworn law enforcement officers) will be retained in classes in which employees with permanent appointments (those who have satisfactorily completed a probationary or equivalent trial period) must be separated in the same or related class.
- Relative efficiency.
 - Relative efficiency has been expressed as the employee's most recent overall performance rating.
- Actual or potential adverse impact on the diversity of the work force; and
 - In accordance with federal guidelines affecting equal employment opportunity and affirmative action, all decisions concerning reduction-in-force have been analyzed to determine their impact on agency/university utilization goals based on race and sex to avoid adverse impact. Pre- and post- RIF demographic analysis is included.
- Length of service.
 - Total state service determines length of service credit. In determining the length of service credit, an eligible veteran have been accorded one year of state service for each year, or fraction thereof, of military service, up to a maximum of five (5) years of credit.

Each of these factors was fairly and systematically evaluated. However, some of the factors were weighted differently to meet the operational needs of the University. Relative efficiency was a critical factor in the evaluation process due to the increased demands on the Budget Office that require additional knowledge and skills.

Alternatives to Layoff:

The University reviewed current and anticipated vacancies in the Division of Business and Finance for potential openings and has not identified a suitable opportunity for the affected employee. Throughout this process, we will continue to look for positions within the agency and in other agencies to avoid the involuntary separation of the employee. Contact has been made with the UNC System Office to review and approve this RIF plan.

Composition of the Affected Work Force:

Name Demographics	Title/ Dept.	Comp level	Position Number	Funding Source	Length of Service (Years)	Performance
Lisa Bernard Female, Black, 56	Accounting Technician, Budget	Journey	000090	State	19 years, 3 months	Not Meeting Expectations
Female, Black, 37	Accounting Technician, Finance	Contributing	000055	State	3 years, 2 months	Meets Expectations
Female, Black, 41	Accounting Technician, Finance	Journey	000017	State	3 years, 1 month	Meets Expectations
Female, Black, 42	Accounting Technician	Journey	000118	State	17 years, 1 month	Meets Expectations
Female, Black, 52	Accounting Technician, Finance	Journey	000123	State	14 years, 9 months	Meets Expectations
Female, Black, 58	Accounting Technician, Finance	Journey	000293	State	14 years, 1 month	Meets Expectations
Vacant- being reclassed to Budget Analyst (EHRA)	Accounting Technician, Finance	Advanced	000012	State		
Vacant	Accounting Technician, Finance	Advanced	000121	State		

Based on the criteria listed above:

The following employees will be retained:

Position #000055 Position #000017 Position #000118 Position # 000123 Position #000293

The following employee will be separated effective April 30, 2023. Position number 000090, Accounting Technician-Journey, will be abolished. A new position will be created to address the knowledge and skills required to meet the business needs of the Budget Office.

Lisa Bernard, Position # 000090

Timeline:

Notice must be given to the impacted employee on or before March 31, 2023, in order that we meet the statutory requirement of thirty calendar days notification. The expected date of separation is April 30, 2023.

This proposed reduction in force will not adversely affect the agency's workforce demographics. An adverse impact analysis worksheet is attached.

If you have questions regarding this plan, please contact Kay Faircloth for additional information.

Agency Head Signature

Director of Human Resources Signature

3-24-2022 Date Signed 3/24/2023